



Horry-Georgetown
Technical College

COURSE INSTRUCTIONAL PACKAGE

BIO 211

Anatomy and Physiology II

Effective Term

Fall 2026/Spring 2027/Summer 2027

Part I: Course Information

Effective Term: Fall 2026/Spring 2027/Summer 2027

COURSE PREFIX: BIO 211

COURSE TITLE: Anatomy and Physiology II

CONTACT HOURS: 3-3

CREDIT HOURS: 4

RATIONALE FOR THE COURSE:

BIO 211 is the second of a two-course series that provides students with a detailed study in anatomy and physiology and prepares students for Allied Health programs, such as Nursing, Radiology and Dental Hygiene. After completion of this course, students will possess an increased awareness of the various structures and functions of the human body and will have a better understanding of how this relates to future allied health careers. Through guided classroom and laboratory experiences, students will identify body parts and relate organ systems for a comprehensive understanding of body function.

COURSE DESCRIPTION:

This is a continuation of a sequence of courses, including intensive coverage of the body as an integrated whole. All body systems are studied. This course is transferable to public senior institutions as part of the South Carolina Commission on Higher Education Statewide Articulation Agreement.

PREREQUISITES/CO-REQUISITES:

Credit level [BIO 210](#) Minimum Grade of C or Credit level [BIO 210](#) Minimum Grade of TC

REQUIRED MATERIALS:

Please visit the [BOOKSTORE](#) online site for most current textbook information. Enter the semester, course prefix, number and section when prompted and you will be linked to the correct textbook.

ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS:

A Connect access code from McGraw Hill is a required component of this course.

For Hybrid/Online Students Only: Each student will be required to view an orientation PowerPoint presentation during the first week of class. This presentation can be found on the course homepage in D2L under News. After viewing the presentation, all online students must complete the orientation quiz, which can be found under the dropdown assignment menu. A student will not be considered officially enrolled in the course until the presentation has been viewed and the quiz completed with a 100% score. Any submitted work from the student, including discussion posts, assignments, etc. will not be given a grade until the presentation has been viewed and the quiz has been submitted.

TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS:

- Access to Desire2Learn (D2L), HGTC's learning management system (LMS) used for course materials.
- Access to myHGTC portal for student self-services.
- College email access – this is the college's primary official form of communication.

ATTENDANCE VERIFICATION:

The Add/Drop Period is the first 7 days of the semester for **full term** classes. Add/Drop periods are shorter for accelerated format classes. Please refer to the [academic calendar](#) for deadlines for add/drop. You must attend at least one meeting of all your classes during that period. If you do not, you will be dropped from the course(s) and your Financial Aid will be reduced accordingly

IDENTIFICATION VERIFICATION:

Students enrolled in online courses will be required to complete identity verification. Please refer to your Instructor's Course Information Sheet for information regarding this requirement.

STUDENT COURSE EVALUATIONS:

Each semester, students are provided with an opportunity to participate in course evaluation surveys. These evaluations offer crucial feedback to instructors and the College, leading to enhancement of educational quality. By completing these surveys, you play a key role in the ongoing improvement of teaching methods and course content, ensuring future students enjoy a better learning experience.

Students are encouraged to complete these surveys as your active participation in this process reflects your dedication to your education and drives positive change.

CLASSROOM ETIQUETTE AND STUDENT RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES:

As a matter of courtesy to other students and your professor, please turn off cell phones and other communication/entertainment devices before class begins. If you are monitoring an emergency, please notify your professor prior to class and switch cell phone ringers to vibrate.

To ensure a positive College experience, guidelines exist in numerous areas of campus life. The Student Code for The South Carolina Technical College System "The Student Code" (3-2-106.1) applies to all HGTC students. The Student Code sets forth rights and responsibilities of the individual student, identifies behaviors that are not consistent with the values of college communities, and describes the procedures that will be followed to adjudicate cases of alleged misconduct. Students are expected to conduct themselves in a civil manner, that is respectful of the rights of others, and that is compatible with the college's educational mission. Students are expected to comply with all of the college's duly established rules and regulations regarding student behavior while on campus; while participating in off-campus college sponsored activities; and while participating in off-campus clinical, field, internship, or in-service experiences. Students are expected to comply with all course requirements as specified by instructors in course syllabi and to meet the standards of acceptable classroom behavior set by instructors. For more information, login to your myHGTC account under "Student Rights and Responsibilities" card then select "Student Code of Conduct" or the "Student Catalog and Handbook."

NETIQUETTE: is the term commonly used to refer to conventions adopted by Internet users on the web, mailing lists, public forums, and in live chat focused on online communications etiquette. For more information regarding Netiquette expectations for distance learning courses, please visit [Online Netiquette](#).

ACADEMIC DISHONESTY:

All forms of academic dishonesty, as outlined in the Student Code in the HGTC catalog, will NOT be tolerated and will result in disciplinary action. Anyone caught cheating (Defined in the code as: “a. Copying from another student's test or answer sheet. b. Using materials or equipment during a test not authorized by the person giving the test. c. Collaborating with any other person during a test without permission. d. Knowingly obtaining, using, buying, selling, transporting, or soliciting in whole or in part the contents of a test prior to its administration. e. Bribing or coercing any other person to obtain tests or information about tests. f. Substituting for another student or permitting any other person to substitute for oneself. g. Cooperating or aiding in any of the above.”) or committing plagiarism (Defined in the code as: “(1) the appropriation of any other person's work and the unacknowledged incorporation of that work in one's own work or (2) submitting content for academic purposes that are created by artificial intelligence, technology platforms, or writing services and representing that such content is the person's own work product.”) will be given a grade of a zero for that assignment and reported to the Senior VP of Academic Affairs, in accordance with the student handbook. If a zero is awarded due to academic misconduct and the lowest exam grade is dropped, that zero will NOT be eligible to be the dropped grade, it will count within the final average. A second offense will result in the student being withdrawn from the course with a W and charges being filed with the Chief Student Services Officer. Alternatively, at the professor's discretion, a student can be assigned a failing grade for the course.

Part II: Student Learning Outcomes

COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES and ASSESSMENTS*:

CHAPTER 13: ENDOCRINE SYSTEM

Distinguishing between endocrine and exocrine glands.

Listing important functions of hormones and classifying hormones based on chemical composition.

Explaining how steroid and non-steroid hormones affect their target cells

Discussing how negative feedback mechanisms regulate hormone secretion.

Explaining how the nervous system controls hormone secretion.

Naming the locations of the major endocrine glands, listing the hormones that they secrete and identifying functions of these hormones.

Discussing the general stress response.

CHAPTER 14: BLOOD

Distinguishing among the formed elements of blood and the liquid portion of blood.

Discussing the origin of blood cells.

Explaining the significance of red blood cell counts and how they are used to diagnose disease.

Discussing the life cycle of a red blood cell and control of its production.

Discussing the effects of Erythropoietin, Thrombopoietin and Cytokines in blood cell production.

Distinguishing among the five types of white blood cells, and listing the function(s) of each type.

Discussing blood platelets and their functions.

Discussing the functions of each of the major components of plasma.

Defining hemostasis and explaining the mechanisms that help to achieve it.

Explaining blood typing and how it is used to avoid adverse reactions following blood transfusions.

Discussing how blood reactions may occur between fetal and maternal tissues.

CHAPTER 15: CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM

Explaining the roles of the heart and blood vessels in circulating the blood.

Identifying the location of the heart within the body.

Identifying the various coverings of the heart and the layers that compose the wall of the heart.

Identifying the major parts of the heart and discussing the function of each part.

Outlining the pathway of the blood through the heart and the vessels of coronary circulation.

Discussing the cardiac cycle and explaining how heart sounds are produced.

Labeling the parts of a normal ECG pattern and discussing the significance of this pattern.

Discussing the auto-rhythmic nature of the cardiac conduction system and its major components.

Comparing the structures and functions of the major types of blood vessels.

Discussing how substances are exchanged between blood in capillaries and the tissue fluid surrounding body cells.

Explaining how blood pressure is produced and controlled.
Explaining the mechanisms that aid in returning venous blood to the heart.
Comparing the pulmonary and systemic circuits of the cardiovascular system.
Identifying the major arteries and veins.

CHAPTER 16: LYMPHATIC SYSTEM AND IMMUNITY

Listing the functions of the lymphatic system.
Identifying the parts of the major lymphatic pathways.
Discussing how tissue fluid and lymph form, and explaining the function of lymph.
Discussing major functions of a lymph node and identifying the locations of the major chains of lymph nodes.
Discussing the locations and functions of the thymus and spleen.
Distinguishing between innate (nonspecific) and adaptive (specific) defenses.
Listing innate body defense mechanisms, and discussing the action of each mechanism.
Explaining how two major types of lymphocytes are formed and activated and how they function in immune mechanisms.
Discussing the antigen presenting cell and its role in activating the immune response.
Discussing the structure and actions of the five types of antibodies.
Distinguishing between primary and secondary immune responses.
Distinguishing between active and passive immunity.
Explaining how allergic reactions, tissue rejection reactions, and autoimmunity arise from immune mechanisms.

CHAPTER 17: DIGESTIVE SYSTEM

Explaining which processes are carried out by the digestive system.
Identifying the structures of the digestive system and explaining their functions.
Outlining the structure of the wall of the alimentary canal.
Explaining how the contents of the alimentary canal are mixed and moved.
Discussing the general effects of innervation of the alimentary canal by the sympathetic and parasympathetic divisions of the autonomic nervous system.
Identifying the function of each enzyme secreted by digestive organs and glands.
Discussing how digestive secretions are regulated.
Explaining the mechanisms of swallowing, vomiting, and defecating.
Explaining how the products of digestion are absorbed.

CHAPTER 19: RESPIRATORY SYSTEM

Identifying the general functions of the respiratory system.

Identifying the locations and functions of the organs of the respiratory system.

Explaining how inspiration and expiration are accomplished.

Explaining the differences of Internal vs. External respiration

Identifying each of the respiratory air volumes and capacities.

Demonstrating how to calculate alveolar ventilation rate.

Discussing nonrespiratory air movements.

Discussing the control of breathing.

Discussing the structure and function of the respiratory membrane.

Explaining the importance of partial pressure in diffusion of gases.

Explaining how the blood transports oxygen and carbon dioxide.

Discussing gas exchange in the pulmonary and systemic circuits.

CHAPTER 20: URINARY SYSTEM

Identifying the organs of the urinary system and listing their general functions.

Identifying the structures and functions of the kidneys.

Outlining the pathway of blood flow through the major vessels within a kidney.

Identifying the parts and functions of a nephron.

Explaining how glomerular filtrate is produced and summarizing its composition.

Explaining how various factors affect the rate of glomerular filtration and

identifying ways that this rate is regulated.

Explaining tubular reabsorption and secretion, and their roles in urine formation.

Identifying the changes in the osmotic concentration of the glomerular filtrate as it passes through the renal tubule.

Summarizing the characteristics of a countercurrent mechanism, and explaining its role in concentrating the urine.

Explaining how the final composition of urine contributes to homeostasis.

Discussing the structures of the ureters, urinary bladder, and urethra.

Explaining how micturition occurs, and how it is controlled.

CHAPTER 22: REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEMS

Outlining the process of meiosis.

Identifying the structures and functions of the male reproductive system.

Outlining the process of spermatogenesis.

Discussing semen production and exit from the body.

Explaining how the tissues of the penis produce an erection.

Explaining how hormones control the activities of the male reproductive organs and the development of male secondary sex characteristics.

Identifying the structures and functions of the female reproductive system.

Outlining the process of oogenesis.

Explaining how hormones control the activities of the female reproductive organs and the development of female secondary sex characteristics.

Summarizing the major events during a female reproductive cycle.

Discussing the structure and function of the mammary glands.

Lab Outcomes

Learning outcomes for the lab portion of this course are included in the Lab Student Handouts, a document that will be provided to you by your lab Instructor. They are detailed for each lab topic covered in the course and include items like identification of structures on lab models, diagrams, devices, and dissected materials. Learning outcomes include utilization of microscopes to view and identify cells and tissues. Accurate spelling is a learning outcome and graded component of this course.

****Students – please refer to the Instructor’s Course Information sheet for specific information on assessments and due dates.***

GENERAL EDUCATION OUTCOMES:

This course fulfills the following General Education Outcomes through the (list the appropriate assessment – programs should select which GELO applies). Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- ☒ Communication – Students will be able to communicate effectively, orally and/or in written format.
- ☒ Critical thinking – Students will be able to demonstrate higher order of thinking when problem solving.
- ☒ Career Readiness/Lifelong Learning – Students will be able to effectively engage in the professional world or transition to higher level learning.

Part III: Grading and Assessment

EVALUATION OF REQUIRED COURSE MEASURES/ARTIFACTS*:

Students' performance will be assessed, and the weight associated with the various measures/artifacts are listed below.

EVALUATION*

Lecture	75%
<u>Lab</u>	<u>25%</u>
	100%

****Students, for the specific number and type of evaluations, please refer to the Instructor's Course Information Sheet.***

GRADING SYSTEM:

Please note the College adheres to a 10-point grading scale A = 100 – 90, B = 89–80, C = 79 – 70, D = 69 – 60, F = 59 and below.

Grades earned in courses impact academic progression and financial aid status. Before withdrawing from a course, be sure to talk with your instructor and financial aid counselor about the implications of that course of action. Ds, Fs, Ws, and Is also negatively impact academic progression and financial aid status.

Part IV: Attendance

Horry-Georgetown Technical College maintains a general attendance policy requiring students to be present for a minimum of 80 percent (80%) of their classes to receive credit for any course. Due to the varied nature of courses taught at the college, some faculty may require up to 90 percent (90%) attendance. Pursuant to 34 Code of Federal Regulations 228.22 – Return to Title IV Funds, once a student has missed over 20% of the course or has missed two (2) consecutive weeks, the faculty is obligated to withdraw the student, and a student may not be permitted to reenroll. **Instructors define absentee limits for their class at the beginning of each term; please refer to the Instructor Course Information Sheet.**

For online and hybrid courses, refer to your Instructor's Course Information Sheet for any required on-site meeting times. In online courses, attendance is fulfilled through the submission of academic work. Please be aware that instructors may require exams to be proctored either online or at an approved testing site. If you choose to use a testing center other than those provided by HGTC, that center may charge a fee for its services.

Tardiness:

Students are expected to arrive on time and remain for the entire class session. Repetitive tardiness that results in a significant loss of instructional time may be counted as an absence at the instructor's discretion. Students are encouraged to communicate with their instructor in advance if they anticipate being late or need to leave early due to extenuating circumstances.

Part V: Student Resources

THE STUDENT SUCCESS AND TUTORING CENTER (SSTC):



The SSTC offers all students the following **free** resources:

1. Academic tutors for most subject areas, Writing Center support, and Academic Coaching for college success skills.
2. Online tutoring and academic support resources.
3. Professional and interpersonal communication coaching.

Visit the [Student Success & Tutoring Center](#) website for more information. To schedule tutoring or coaching, contact the SSTC at sstc@hgtc.edu or self-schedule in the Penji iOS/Android app or at www.penjiapp.com. Email sstc@hgtc.edu or call SSTC Conway, 349-7872; SSTC Grand Strand, 477-2113; and SSTC Georgetown, 520-1455, or go to the SSTC [Online Resource Center](#) to access on-demand resources.

STUDENT INFORMATION CENTER – TECH Central:



TECH Central offers all students the following **free** resources:

1. Getting around HGTC: General information and guidance for enrollment, financial aid, registration, and payment plan support!

2. In-person and remote assistance are available for Desire2Learn, Student Portal, Degree Works, and Office 365.
3. Chat with our staff on TECH Talk, our live chat service. TECH Talk can be accessed on the student portal and on TECH Central's website, or by texting questions to (843) 375-8552. Visit the [Tech Central website](#) for more information. Live Chat and Center locations are posted on the website. You may also call (843) 349-5199.

**HGTC LIBRARY:**

Each campus location has a library where HGTC students, faculty, and staff may check out materials with their HGTC ID. All three HGTC campus libraries have librarians and staff who can aid with research, computers to support academic research and related school-work, and individual/group study rooms. Printing is available as well at each location. Visit the [Library](#) website for more information or call (843) 349-5268.

STUDENT TESTING:

Testing in HGTC courses may occur during regularly scheduled class time or online, with or without proctoring. Tests may be delivered in the following formats:

- Digitally through D2L
- In writing on paper
- Through a publisher platform (note: some publisher platforms carry an associated fee)

Tests may include time limits and may require proctoring depending on the course.

When proctoring is required and is not provided by the course instructor in the classroom, students may complete their test face-to-face at an [HGTC Testing Center](#) or another approved testing site, or online using HGTC's online proctoring provider. For more information about available proctoring options, visit the [Online Testing](#) section of the HGTC Testing Center webpage.

Students testing at an HGTC Testing Center should note the following:

- **Appointments must be scheduled at least 24 hours in advance.**
- **A physical, government-issued photo ID is required to test.**

The **Instructor Information Sheet** will have more details on test requirements for your course.

DISABILITY SERVICES:

HGTC is committed to providing an accessible environment for students with disabilities. Students seeking accommodations are encouraged to visit HGTC's [Accessibility and Disability Service webpage](#) for detailed information.

It is the student's responsibility to self-identify as needing accommodations and to provide appropriate documentation. Once documentation is submitted, the student will participate in an interactive process with Accessibility and Disability Services staff to determine reasonable accommodations. Students may begin the accommodations process at any time; however, accommodations are **not retroactive** and will only be applied from the point at which they are approved. Students must contact the office **each semester** to renew their accommodations.

For assistance, please contact the Accessibility and Disability Services team at disabilityservices@hgtc.edu or 843-796-8818 (call or text).

COUNSELING SERVICES:

HGTC Counseling Services strives to optimize student success through managing personal and academic concerns that may interfere with achieving educational goals. Staff are available to every student for assistance and guidance on personal matters, academic concerns and other areas of concern. HGTC offers free in-person and telehealth counseling services to students. For more information about counseling services, please reach out to counseling@hgtc.edu or visit the website the [Counseling Services webpage](#).

STATEMENT OF EQUAL OPPORTUNITY/NON-DISCRIMINATION STATEMENT:

Our sincere commitment to both effective business management and equitable treatment of our employees requires that we present this Policy Statement as an

embodiment of that commitment to the fullest.

Discrimination is conduct that includes unjust or prejudicial treatment based upon an individual's age, race, color, sex, religion, national origin, disability, and genetic information or any other protected classes deemed unlawful under State or Federal law that excludes an individual from participation in, denies the individual the benefits of, treats the individual differently, or otherwise adversely affects a term or condition of a person's working or learning environment. This includes failing to provide reasonable accommodation, consistent with state and federal law, to persons with disabilities.

All inquiries regarding the federal laws as they relate to discrimination on the basis of sex may be directed to Jen Riddei, Title IX Coordinator, Horry-Georgetown Technical College, Building 1100C, Room 107B, 2050 HWY 501 E, PO Box 261966, 843-349-5218, Jenifer.Riddei@hgtc.edu.

Student and prospective student inquiries concerning the federal laws and their application to the College or any student decision may be directed to Dr. Melissa Batten, Vice President, Student Affairs, and Section 504 & Title II Coordinator, Horry-Georgetown Technical College, Building 1100C, Room 107A, 2050 HWY 501 E, PO Box 261966-6066, 843-349-5228, Melissa.Batten@hgtc.edu.

Employee and applicant inquiries concerning the federal laws and their application to the College may be directed to Jacquelyne Synder, Vice President, Human Resources and Employee Relations and the College's Affirmative Action/Equal Opportunity Officer, Horry-Georgetown Technical College, Building 200C, Room 205B, 2050 HWY 501 E, PO Box 261966, Conway, SC 29528-6066, 843-349-5212, Jacquelyne.Snyder@hgtc.edu.

TITLE IX REQUIREMENTS:

Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 protects students, employees, applicants for admission and employment, and other persons from all forms of sex discrimination.

HGTC prohibits the offenses of sexual harassment, domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, and stalking and will provide students, faculty, and staff

with necessary information regarding prevention, policies, procedures, and resources.

Any student, or other member of the college community, who believes that they have been a victim of sexual harassment, domestic violence, dating violence, sexual assault, or stalking may file a report with the college's Title IX Coordinator or campus law enforcement*.

*Faculty and Staff are required to report these incidents to the Title IX Coordinator when involving students. The only HGTC employees exempt from mandatory reporting are licensed mental health professionals (only as part of their job description such as counseling services).

All inquiries regarding the federal laws as they relate to discrimination on the basis of sex may be directed to Jen Riddei, Title IX Coordinator, Horry-Georgetown Technical College, Building 1100C, Room 107B, 2050 HWY 501 E, PO Box 261966, 843-349-5218, Jenifer.Riddei@hgtc.edu.

PREGNANCY ACCOMMODATIONS

Under Title IX, colleges must not exclude a pregnant student from participating in any part of an educational program. Horry-Georgetown Technical College is committed to ensuring that pregnant students receive reasonable accommodations to ensure access to our educational programs.

Students should advise the Title IX Coordinator of a potential need for accommodations as soon as they know they are pregnant. It is extremely important that communication between student, instructors, and the Title IX Coordinator begin as soon as possible. Each situation is unique and will be addressed individually.

Title IX accommodations DO NOT apply to Financial Aid. Financial Aid regulations do not give the College any discretion in terms of Financial Aid eligibility.

Certain educational programs may have strict certification requirements or requirements mandated by outside regulatory agencies. Therefore, in some programs, the application of Title IX accommodations may be limited.

To request pregnancy accommodations, please complete the *Pregnancy Intake Form* that can be found [here](#).